

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3		better minor	natural exc 2C = 10+		
1♦		3		id	natural exc. 2D = 10+		
1♥		5			2D = 5-7 fit or natural, 2H = 8-10, 1NT forcing -2NT fit forcing		
1♠		5			id		
INT				15-17	stayman - Texas 2NT is for D		
2♣	x	0		game-forcing or weak with both majors	2D relay - 2H/2S preference - 2NT forcing		
2♦	x	0		semi-forcing or weak with a 6th Major	2H/S pass or correct - 2NT forcing		
2♥		5		Muiderberg	2NT forcing		
2♠		5		id	id		
2NT				20-21	Puppet and Texas		
3♣		7		weak			
3♦		7		weak			
3♥		7		weak			
3♠		7		weak			
3NT				gambling			
4♣		0		Namyats			
4♦		0		Namyats			
4♥		8		Natural			
4♠		8		Natural			
4NT				both minors			
5♣						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦						41-30EXC1	
5♥							
5♠							